Phase contrast imaging and microtomography with coherent hard x-rays

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As shown recently, high spatial coherence of the beam from the third-generation sources, such as the ESRF, offer new possibilities in coherent imaging techniques like phase contrast imaging, holography, and interferometry (Snigirev et al., ESRF News Lett. **N24**, 23, 1995; Snigirev et al., Rev. Sci. Instr. **66**, 5486, 1995). In fact, these techniques are based on a Gabor (inline) holography setup and, therefore, are particularly interesting since they do not require additional x-ray optics. We proposed and realized a new microtomography technique by combining phase contrast imaging using in-line holography geometry and a computed tomography reconstruction algorithm (Raven et al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 1996, to be published). Experiments on phase contrast imaging and microtomography for different organic and non-organic samples were performed on the Optics (bending magnet) and High Energy (wiggler) beamlines at the ESRF with x-ray energies between 10 and 60 keV. Going to higher energies offers a number of advantages, like the investigation of thicker samples, reduced absorbed dose, and larger object-to-detector distance, that allows the possibility of installing a different sample environment facility (high pressure cells or cryostats).